

淡江大學 100 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

109

系別：英文學系

科目：英語語言學概論

考試日期：2 月 28 日(星期一) 第 2 節

本試題共四大題，一頁

- I. Do the bolded/underlined sounds in “**st**op, **t**op, and **d**ot” belong to the same class or different classes? Answer the following questions. 1) Transcribe the three words, 2) categorize the three words into the same class or different classes, and 3) Use phoneme, allophone and other linguistics terminologies to explain how you reach the conclusion. (25 %)
- II. Define what language, dialect, creole, and pidgin are. Then, apply these definitions to explain what the relationship between American English and British English may be and what may distinguish American English from British English. Be sure to explain how you reach the conclusion. (25 %)
- III. Discuss these terms and provide examples to support your explanations: 1) linguistics competence, 2) linguistics performance, 3) prescriptive grammar, 4) descriptive grammar, and 5) the grammar we learned at school. (25 %)
- IV. Explain what *Morphology* is and draw tree diagrams for each of the following words to show how they are formed: international, reconstruction, overcapitalization, malfunctioned, and appearance. (25 %)