

淡江大學 101 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：英文學系

科目：英語語言學概論

考試日期：2 月 26 日(星期日) 第 2 節

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1. Please roughly explain the localization of language in the brain and use examples to describe Broca's Aphasia and Wernicke's Aphasia. (20%)
2. Please use examples (active-passive, positive-negative, declarative-yes/no question, etc.) and use the terms *deep structures* and *surface structures* to explain transformational rules. (20%)
3. Please use examples to explain different types of deixis, namely person deixis, time deixis, and place deixis. (20%)
4. What are content words and what are function words? Why is it important to classify words of a language into the two categories? Please explain the issue from neuro- and psycholinguistics perspectives. (20%)
5. Identify the phonological rule or rules operating in each of the following derivations. (20%)

a. little	/lɪtəl/	→	[lɪrɪ]
b. late bell	/leɪt bɛl/	→	[leɪp bɛl]
c. park	/pɑːk/	→	[pʰɑːk]
d. lance	/læns/	→	[lænts]
e. it's her car	/ɪts hɜː kɑː/	→	[ɪts ɪ kʰɑː]
f. ten pages	/tɛn peɪdʒz/	→	[tɛm pʰeɪdʒəz]
g. two cups	/tu kʌpz/	→	[tʰu kʰʌps]